



Gladys Banuelos

Thesis Defense

College of Science and
Engineering Technology

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M.S., Biology

***Nubenocephalus secundus* Infection in Five Species of Damselflies (Odonata: Coenagrionidae) in East Texas**

Gregarines are ubiquitous protozoan parasites that infect aquatic and terrestrial invertebrates, especially insects. More than 1,600 gregarine species have been previously described, however, only a small percentage of invertebrates have been surveyed for apicomplexan parasites, thus making the biodiversity of gregarines highly underestimated. Here I conducted a morphological comparison in five damselfly species (*Argia sedula*, *Argia translata*, *Argia tibialis*, *Enallagma civile*, and *Ischnura posita*) which were dissected and examined for gregarine *Nubenocephalus secundus* infection. Adult damselflies were surveyed in Walker County from May 2022 through August 2023. Our findings indicate that *A. sedula* and *A. translata* were parasitized with the same gregarine species (*N. secundus*), while the other three odonate species were each infected with a different gregarine species.

Event Information

Date: 01 April 2024

Time: 10 PM – 12:30 PM

Location: LSB 400M

Committee Members

Dr. Tamar Cook

Dr. Jerry Cook

Dr. Amber Ulseth



Sam Houston State University

PUBLIC DEFENSE ANNOUNCEMENT